Facilities

FACILITIES MASTER PLAN

The Board of Trustees recognizes the importance of long-range planning for school facilities in order to address changes in student enrollment and in the District's educational program needs. The Superintendent or designee shall develop, for Board approval, a master plan for District facilities which describes the District's anticipated short- and long-term facilities needs and priorities.

(cf. 0000 – Vision) (cf. 7000 – Concepts and Roles) (cf. 7131 – Relations with Local Agencies) (cf. 7160 – Charter School Facilities) (cf. 7210 – Facilities Financing)

Plan Development

The District's facilities master plan shall be based on an assessment of the condition and adequacy of existing facilities, a projection of future enrollments, and alignment of facilities with the District's vision for the instructional program.

(cf. 7111 Evaluating Existing Buildings)

To solicit broad input into the planning process, the Superintendent or designee may establish a facilities advisory committee consisting of staff, parents/guardians, and business, local government, and other community representatives. He/she also The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the public is informed of the need for construction and modernization of facilities and of the District's plans for facilities.

(cf. 1220 Citizen Advisory Committees)

At least 45 days prior to completion of any facilities plan that relates to the potential expansion of existing school sites or the necessity to acquire additional school sites, the Superintendent or designee shall notify and provide copies of the plan or any relevant and available information to the planning commission or agency of the city or county with land use jurisdiction within the District. (Government Code 65352.2)

(cf. 7131 Relations with Local Agencies)

If the city or county commission or agency requests a meeting, the Superintendent or designee shall meet with the commission or agency within 15 days following the notification. Items that the parties may discuss at the meeting include, but are not limited to, methods of coordinating planning with proposed revitalization efforts and recreation and park programs, options for new school sites, methods of maximizing the safety of persons traveling to and from the site, and opportunities for financial assistance. (Government Code 65352.2)

The master plan shall be regularly reviewed and updated as necessary to reflect changes in the educational program, existing facilities, finances, or demographic data.

Plan Components

The facilities master plan shall include:

- 1. A statement of purpose, including District goals, philosophy, and related policies
- 2. A description of the planning process
- 3. Demographics of the community, such as economic trends, migration patterns, employment base, residential base, socioeconomic makeup, historical school enrollments, and inventory of physical resources and needs
- 4. A description of the educational program, such as grade-level organization, class size, staffing patterns, technology plans, special programs and support services, and other educational specifications
- 5. Analysis of the safety, adequacy, and equity of existing facilities and potential for expansion, including the adequacy of classrooms, school cafeterias and food preparation areas, physical activity areas, playgrounds, parking areas, and other school grounds

(cf. 3514 Environmental Safety) (cf. 3517 Facilities Inspection) (cf. 3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program) (cf. 5030 Student Wellness) (cf. 5141.7 Sun Safety) (cf. 5142 Safety) (cf. 6142.7 Physical Education and Activity)

- 6. Site selection criteria and process
- 7. Development of a capital planning budget and identification of potential funding sources
- 8. Policy for reviewing and updating the plan

Planning shall ensure that school facilities meet the following minimum standards: (5 CCR 14001)

1. Are aligned with the District's educational goals and objectives

(cf. 0000 - Vision)

2. Provide for maximum site enrollment at school facilities

3. Are located on a site that meets California Department of Education standards as specified in 5 CCR 14010

(cf. 7150 Site Selection and Development)

- 4. Are designed for the environmental comfort and work efficiency of the occupants
- 5. Are designed to require a practical minimum of maintenance
- 6. Are designed to meet federal, state, and local statutory requirements for structure, fire, and public safety
- 7. Are designed and engineered with flexibility to accommodate future needs

Plans for the design and construction of new school facilities also shall also meet the standards described in 5 CCR 14030, green building standards pursuant to the California Green Building Standards Code, Title 24 CCR 101 et seq., Part 11 of the California Code of Regulations ("CALGreen"), the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) pursuant to 42 USC 12101-12213, and any other requirements applicable to the funding source and type of project.

However, plans for residential housing, which includes any building used or intended to be used by the District as a personal residence by a teacher or employee of the District, is not considered to be a "school building" and does not require approval by the Department of General Services regarding earthquake safety and/or the ADA. (Education Code 17283.5; Government Code 4454.5)

(cf. 0410 Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities) (cf. 3510 Green School Operations)

To facilitate the efficient use of public resources when planning for new construction or modernization of school facilities, the District may consider designs that facilitate joint use of the facility with a local governmental agency, public postsecondary institution, or nonprofit organization.

(cf. 1330.1 Joint Use Agreements)

Legal Reference: (see next page)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE 16011 Long range comprehensive master plan 16322 California Department of Education services 17017.5 Approval of applications for projects 17070.10 17079.30 Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act 17251 Powers and duties of California Department of Education 17260 17268 Plans and specifications for school facilities 17280-17317 Field Act 17365 17374 Fitness for occupancy 17405 Relocatable structures: lease requirements 35275 New school planning; cooperation with recreation and park authorities GOVERNMENT CODE 53090-53097.5 Regulation of local agencies by counties and cities 65352.2 Communicating and coordinating of school sites 65995.6 School facilities needs analysis CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2 1859 1859.199 Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5 14001 Minimum standards 14010 Site selection standards 14030 14036 Standards, planning, and approval of school facilities CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 24 101 et seq. Green building standards code UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42 12101-12213 Americans with Disabilities Act CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 28 35.101-35.190 Americans with Disabilities Act

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

<u>Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity Through Joint Use of Facilities</u>, September 2009 <u>Facilities Master Planning</u>, Fact Sheet, November 2007

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

Schools of the Future Report, September 2011

Educational Specifications: Linking Design of School Facilities to Educational Program, 1997

Guide for the Development of a Long Range Facilities Plan, 1986

OFFICE OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION PUBLICATIONS

An Overview of the State School Facility Programs, rev. October 2011

<u>School Facility Program Handbook, 2008</u>

STATE ALLOCATION BOARD PUBLICATIONS

Public School Construction Cost Reduction Guidelines, 2000

<u>WEB SITES</u>

CSBA: http://www.csba.org

Office of Public School Construction: http://www.opsc.dgs.ca.gov California Department of Education: http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/fa

Policy Reference Disclaimer:

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

<u>State</u> <u>2 CCR 1859-1859.199</u> <u>24 CCR 101</u> <u>5 CCR 14001</u> <u>5 CCR 14010</u> <u>5 CCR 14030-14036</u>

Ed. Code 16011 Ed. Code 16322 Ed. Code 17017.5 Ed. Code 17070.10-17079.30 Ed. Code 17251-17256 Ed. Code 17260-17268 Ed. Code 17280-17317

Ed. Code 17283.5

Ed. Code 17365-17374

Ed. Code 17405 Ed. Code 35275

Gov. Code 4454.5

Gov. Code 53090-53097.5 Gov. Code 65352.2 Gov. Code 65995.6 H&S Code 53570-53574

<u>Federal</u> <u>28 CFR 35.101-35.190</u> <u>42 USC 12101-12213</u>

Management Resources

<u>California Department of Education</u> <u>Publication</u> <u>California Department of Education</u> Publication

<u>California Department of Education</u> <u>Publication</u> <u>CSBA Publication</u>

Description

Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act California Building Standards Code Minimum standards for school facilities Procedure for site acquisition Standards, planning, and approval of school facilities Long-range comprehensive master plan California Department of Education services Approval of applications for projects Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act Powers concerning buildings and building sites Plans and specifications for school facilities Field Act; approval of plans and supervision of construction School building does not include residential housing Field Act; fitness for occupancy; liability of board members Relocatable structures; lease requirements New school planning; cooperation with recreation and park authorities Approval of plans and specifications; exemption of residential housing Regulation of local agencies by counties and cities Communicating and coordinating of school sites School facilities needs analysis Teacher Housing Act of 2016

Description

Americans with Disabilities Act Americans with Disabilities Act

Description

Educational Specifications: Linking Design of School Facilities to Educational Program, 1997 Guide for the Development of a Long-Range Facilities Plan, 1986 Schools of the Future Report, September 2011

Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity Through Joint Use of Facilities, February 2010

Management Resources CSBA Publication

Office of Public School Construction <u>Publication</u> <u>Office of Public School Construction</u> <u>Publication</u> <u>State Allocation Board Publication</u>

<u>Website</u>

Website Website

Cross References

Code	Description
0000	Vision
0200	Goals For The School District
0400	Comprehensive Plans
0410	Nondiscrimination In District Programs And
	Activities
0415	Equity
0460	Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460	Local Control And Accountability Plan
<u>1220</u>	Citizen Advisory Committees
<u>1220</u>	Citizen Advisory Committees
<u>1330.1</u>	Joint Use Agreements
<u>1340</u>	Access To District Records
<u>1340</u>	Access To District Records
<u>3280</u>	Sale Or Lease Of District-Owned Real Property
<u>3280</u>	Sale Or Lease Of District-Owned Real Property
<u>3311.1</u>	Uniform Public Construction Cost Accounting
	Procedures
<u>3311.1</u>	Uniform Public Construction Cost Accounting
	Procedures
<u>3311.3</u>	Design-Build Contracts
<u>3470</u>	Debt Issuance And Management
<u>3510</u>	Green School Operations
<u>3511</u>	Energy And Water Management
<u>3511</u>	Energy And Water Management
<u>3511.1</u>	Integrated Waste Management
<u>3511.1</u>	Integrated Waste Management
<u>3514</u>	Environmental Safety
3514	Environmental Safety
3517	Facilities Inspection
3517-E(1)	Facilities Inspection
3550	Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
3550	Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
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Description

Facilities Master Planning, Fact Sheet, November 2007 School Facility Program Handbook, January 2019

A Brief Overview of the School Facility Program, May 2016 Public School Construction Cost Reduction Guidelines, 2000 Department of General Services, Office of Public School Construction California Department of Education CSBA

Cross References	
Code	Description
5030	Student Wellness
5141.7	Sun Safety
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5142.2	Safe Routes To School Program
5142.2	Safe Routes To School Program
5142.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5142.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5148	Child Care And Development
5148	Child Care And Development
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
6117	Year-Round Schedules
6141	Curriculum Development And Evaluation
6141	Curriculum Development And Evaluation
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6163.1	Library Media Centers
6178	Career Technical Education
6178	Career Technical Education
7000	Concepts And Roles
7111	Evaluating Existing Buildings
7131	Relations With Local Agencies
7140	Architectural And Engineering Services
7140	Architectural And Engineering Services
7150	Site Selection And Development
7150	Site Selection And Development
7160	Charter School Facilities
7160	Charter School Facilities
7210	Facilities Financing
7212	Mello-Roos Districts
7213	School Facilities Improvement Districts
7214	General Obligation Bonds
7214	General Obligation Bonds
9000	Role Of The Board

ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING SERVICES

The Board of Trustees shall engage the services of a licensed architect(s) holding a valid certificate or engineer(s) holding a valid certificate for the preparation of plans, specifications or estimates for any construction project, through a signed contract. (Education Code 17302)

(cf. 3312 - Contracts)

Contractors for any <u>private</u> architectural, landscape architectural, engineering, environmental, land surveying or construction project management services shall be selected, at fair and reasonable prices, on the basis of demonstrated competence and professional qualifications necessary for the satisfactory performance of the services required. (Government Code 4526)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the selection process for projects receiving state funding: (Government Code 4526)

- 1. Ensures that projects entail maximum participation by small business firms as defined pursuant to Government Code 14837
- 2. Prohibits practices which might result in unlawful activity such as rebates, kickbacks, or other unlawful consideration
- 3. Prohibits District employees from participating in the selection process when they have a relationship with a person or business entity seeking a contract which would subject the employee to the prohibition of Government Code 87100

(cf. 9270 Conflict of Interest)

The selection process may also include: (Government Code 4527)

- 1. Detailed evaluations of current statements of prospective contractors' qualifications and performance data
- 2. Discussion of alternative approaches for furnishing the services with at least three firms
- 3. Selection of at least three firms deemed to be the most highly qualified to provide the required services, in accordance with established criteria and recommended in order of preference
- 4. Consultants' willingness to enter into the District model contract as prepared by legal counsel

Contracts shall specify that all plans, specifications and estimates prepared by the contractor shall become the property of the District. (Education Code 17316)

ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING SERVICES (continued)

The District shall negotiate a contract with the best qualified firm at compensation determined by the District to be fair and reasonable. If the District is unable to negotiate a contract with the most qualified firm, the District shall negotiate a contract with the second most qualified firm and, if unsuccessful, with the third most qualified firm. If the District is unable to negotiate a satisfactory contract with any of the selected firms, the District shall select additional firms in order of their competence and qualification and continue negotiations until an agreement is reached. (Government Code 4528)

The above procedures shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee determines that the services needed are more of a technical nature and involve little professional judgment and that requiring bids would be in the public interest. (Government Code 4529)

Contracts shall specify that all plans, including, but not limited to, record drawings, specifications, and estimates prepared by the architect or structural engineer shall become the property of the District. for the purpose of repair, maintenance, renovation, modernization, or other purposes, but only as they relate to the project for which the architect or structural engineer was retained. The contract shall also specify terms and conditions for reuse within the District of any plans prepared by the architect or structural engineer. (Education Code 17316)

A design-build contract may be awarded to a single entity for both design and construction of any school facility if the contract is in excess of \$1,000,000, or an alternative design-build contract may be awarded if the contract is in excess of \$5,000,000, as specified in Administrative Regulation 3311.3 - Design-Build Contracts. (Education Code 17250.20), 17250.62)

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State	Description
<u>24 CCR 101</u>	California Building Standards Code
<u>5 CCR 14001</u>	Minimum standards for school facilities
<u>5 CCR 14030-14036</u>	Standards, planning, and approval of school
	facilities
Bus. Code 5500-5502	Architecture
<u>Bus. Code 5550-5558</u>	Architects; licensure
Bus. Code 6700-6706.3	Professional Engineers Act
Bus. Code 6750-6767	Engineers; licensure
CA Constitution Article 22	Architectural and engineering services
Ed. Code 17070.10-17079.30	Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act
Ed. Code 17250.10-17250.55	Design-build contracts
Ed. Code 17250.60-17250.69	Alternative design-build contracts
<u>Ed. Code 17251-17256</u>	CDE powers concerning buildings and building
	sites
Ed. Code 17260-17268	Plans and specifications for school facilities
Ed. Code 17280-17317	Building approvals
Ed. Code 17371	Limitation on liability of governing board

ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING SERVICES (continued)

<u>Gov. Code 14837</u> <u>Gov. Code 4525-4529.5</u>	Definition of small business Contracts with private architects, engineering, land surveying, and construction project management firms
<u>Gov. Code 87100</u> Pub. Cont. Code 20110-20118.44	<u>Public officials; financial interest</u> <u>School district contracts</u>
<u>Management Resources</u> <u>California Department of Education</u> <u>Publication</u>	Description <u>Plan Submission Requirements for Modernization Projects,</u> <u>Form SFPD 4.08</u> (https://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/fa/sf/documents/rev408jul10.d
<u>California Department of Education</u> <u>Publication</u>	oc) Plan Submission Requirements for New Construction, Form <u>SFPD 4.07</u> (https://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/fa/sf/documents/jan2015407. <u>doc)</u>
Office of Public School Construction Publication	<u>School Facility Program Handbook, January 2019</u> (https://www.dgs.ca.gov/OPSC/Resources/Page- Content/Office-of-Public-School-Construction-Resources-List- Folder/Handbooks-Guides-and-Brochures)
Website Website Website Website	<u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u> <u>Department of General Services, Division of the State Architect</u> <u>American Institute of Architects California Council</u> <u>Department of General Services, Office of Public School</u> Construction
Website	California Department of Education, School Facilities
Cross References 1240 1240 3311 3311 3312 3515.6 7000 7110 7150 9270	DescriptionVolunteer AssistanceVolunteer AssistanceBidsBidsDesign-Build ContractsContractsContractsCriminal Background Checks For ContractorsConcepts And RolesFacilities Master PlanSite Selection And DevelopmentSite Selection And DevelopmentConflict Of Interest
<u>9270-E(1)</u>	Conflict Of Interest